D.A.V. Police Public School

Under the direct control of D.A.V. College Managing Committee, New Delhi)
Affiliated to CBSE New Delhi: 532059 (to be upgraded up to Senior Secondary)

Police Lines, Narnaul-123001(Haryana)

E-mail: davppsnnl@gmail.com, Website: www.davppsnnl.in Contact No. 01282-254253,254255, 9811459135



Let's welcome 2023 together with a new hope and New aspirations...

Dear parents

As it's the time to say good bye to the year 2022 and welcome 2023, let's begin our journey together to brighten the lives of little ones - our students with the spark of knowledge and happiness.

The year 2022 was full of colours of celebrations as the School got affiliation from CBSE upo Secondary Classes. In the next session i.e 2023, the first batch of class 10 will be getting ready to bring laurels to us. I assure you that we will leave no stone unturned to impart quality education and improve the performance of all. It's a matter of great joy to share with you the achievements of our students in the year 2022.

Let's have a look at the achievements:

NATIONAL LEVEL

- Navya Sangwan Class IV was awarded with Silver Medal for participation in All India NTSEE Exam 2021-22 National Level.
- Tarush Class II was awarded with Silver Medal for participation in All India Silver Zone Exam 2021-22
 National Level.
- **Nishant** of class IV grabbed Gold Medal & **Mayank Yadav** of Class V grabbed Bronze Medal in 4th Haryana (Qwan Ki Do (M&W) Championship 2022-23 organized at Talkatora stadium New Delhi on 27 Nov to 29 Nov 2022.

STATE LEVEL

- **Devansh** Class VI grabbed 2nd position in Painting Competition organized by Central University of Haryana, Mahendergarh held on 28 Feb .2022 on the occasion of National Science Day.
- Mayank Yadav of class V grabbed Gold Medal, Ganesh of class IX grabbed Silver Medal & Nishant of class IV Grabbed Bronze Medal in 4th Haryana (Qwan Ki Do (M&W) Championship 2022-23 organized by Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak.
- Mansvi Class VI won 41ST North Zone Shooting Championship in Air Pistol 10m.
 - ❖ Good Luck to Mansvi for National Shooting Championship

ACHIEVEMENTS IN D.A.V. SPORTS 2022-23

STATE LEVEL

- Held at Ambala from 13 to 15 Nov 2022 Students of D.A.V Police Public School, Narnaul won accolades by securing the following position:
 - 1. Lakshay Silver Medal in Wushu
- 2. Deepanshi Silver Medal in Wushu
- **❖** Good Luck to Lakshay for D.A.V. National Sports

DISTRICT LEVEL

- Our school performed brilliantly and bagged 8 Gold medals and 3 silver medals in S. G.F. I District, Taekwondo Championship held at SD Sr. Sec School, Kanina.
 - ❖ Gold Medal Deepanshu, Mahi, Isha, Ganesh, Bhumika, Vansh, Aman, Nitesh
 - ❖ Sliver Medal Kartik, Deepti, Lkshay
- The School Proudly hosted Cub & Bulbul Rally at District Level at 15 September to 17 September 2022

ACHIEVEMENTS IN D.A.V. SPORTS 2022-23

• <u>CLUSTER LEVEL</u>:- Students of D.A.V Police Public School, Narnaul won accolades by securing the following at D.A.V. National sports

Gold medal - Lakshay, Hemant, Deepanshi, Chirag, Ganesh

Sliver Medal – Aman, Deepanshu, Mahi,

FUTURE NATIONAL LEVEL PLAYERS

• Manasvi Lakshay Nishant

I on behalf of the management, staff and students wish you all a very happy and prosperous New year.

May the new year fill your life with lots of happiness, good health and prosperity. May the New year add spark of knowledge and good experience in the lives of our children. May our children be happier , healthier and wiser. May this new year give us many more reasons to smiles. May the new year fill the whole World with peace and happiness.

With Best Wishes & Regards

Manju Malhotra Principal

Please note down the General Information:

School Timings in winter:

- The school timings are 8.50 a.m. to 2.50 p.m. for students of Classes 1 to 9.
- Students of classes Nursery to UKG are allowed to leave school after 1.50p.m. on parents request.

PTM

- Please note that there will be half day for students on Every 2 Saturday and 4 Saturday. PTM will be on every 2 Saturday of the month. from 12.30 p.m. to 1.30 p.m.
- Special PTM will also be called before exams or on result declaration other than 2 Saturday on prior information.

Winter uniform

- Students of classes Nursery to 2 wear track suit with black shoes on all working days except Wednesday and Saturday. On Wednesday and Saturday, they wear activity uniform with white shoes.
- Students of classes 3 onwards wear the same uniform as in summer with school jersey and blazer with black shoes . School belt and socks are same as in summer.
- For any further clarification regarding the Uniform for Girls and Boys from classes 3 onwards please contact class teachers.
- On Saturday, House uniform with white shoes are worn . House uniform is same for boys and girls.

Regarding Tuition Fee

Parents are requested to deposit fee bi-monthly.

The school has considered parents problems to deposit fee bi-monthly in the year 2022 due to financial issues after covid. But from the year 2023 i.e. from January it will be mandatory for all to deposit the fee bi-monthly. Please contact fee office for assistance and more clarity .

Parents are also requested to deposit fee/ pending dues if any to avoid late fee fine .

Visiting Hours with Principal

Parents can visit the office for any complaint, feedback or suggestions after school timings on all days (preferable Tuesday and Thursday.)

Hope all these information will help you to coordinate with the school in a better way.

Please note down the important points:

- ➤ Winter Break -Saturday 31 December 2022 to Saturday 7 January 2023. School will reopen on Monday i.e. on 9 January 2023.
- > Holidays in January 2023 -14 January Makar Sankranti, 26 January Republic Day
- > PT-4 will start from 16 January 2023, Please note down Date-Sheet & Syllabus –

DATE	VI	VII	VIII	IX
16-01-23 Monday	Skt.	Maths	G. Sc.	Hindi
17-01-23 Tuesday	Hindi	S. Sc.	Maths	Eng
18-01-23 Wednesday	G. Sc.	Hindi	Eng	Maths
19-01-23 Thursday	Maths	Skt.	Hindi	Science
20-01-23 Friday	Eng	G. Sc.	S. Sc.	Comp.
21-01-23 Saturday	S. Sc.	Eng	Skt.	S. Sc.

हिंदी- पाठ्यपुस्तक क्षितिज भाग-1	English- Reader (Prose)	
गद्य खंड- पाठ ४ सांवले सपनों की याद	Lesson 6,7& Poem – 6	
पाठ ६ प्रेमचंद के फटे जूते पद्य खंड - पाठ १३ ग्राम श्री कृतिका पूरक पाठ्यपुस्तक भाग-१ पाठ ३ रीढ की हड्डी	Supple. Lesson 7,8 Grammar – Tens / Voice Writing- Notice, Letter(Personal), Reading - Unseen Passage	
लेखन, लघुकथा, पत् (औपचारिक, अनौपचारिक), अपठित गद्यांश, पठित गद्यांश, अपठित काव्यांश, पठित काव्यांश, व्याकरण वाक्य भेद अलंकार	Maths Unit - Triangles , Circles Science- Ch 3- Atoms and molecules Ch 10- Gravitation Ch11- Work and energy	
Social science Ch- 3 Poverty as a challenge Ch - 4 Food security in India	Computer Unit II- Cyber safety	

- ➤ Dear students, you should enjoy the vacation and also develop positive skills. Also try to make the following habits:-
 - 1. Maintain your routine with yoga & meditation.
 - 2. Develop reading skills as it helps for healthy mind.
 - 3. Take Healthy diet.

Assignment – 5 विषय- हिंदी

खंड-अ(बहुविकल्पी प्रश्न)

प्रश्न- 1. निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को पढ़कर नीचे दिए गए प्रश्नों पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

अहिंसा और कायरता कभी साथ नहीं चलती। मैं पूरी तरह शस्त्र-सज्जित मनुष्य के हृदय से कायर होने की कल्पना कर सकता हूँ। हथियार रखना कायरता नहीं तो डर का होना तो प्रकट करता ही है, परंतु सच्ची अहिंसा शुद्ध निर्भयता के बिना असंभव है। क्या मुझमें बहादुरों की वह अहिंसा है? केवल मेरी मृत्यु ही इसे बताएगी। अगर कोई मेरी हत्या करे और मैं मुँह से हत्यारे के लिए प्रार्थना करते हुए तथा ईश्वर का नाम जपते हुए और हृदये मंदिर में उसकी जीती-जागती उपस्थिति का भान रखते हुए मरुँ तो ही कहा जाएगा कि मझमें बहादुरों की अहिंसा थी। मेरी सारी शक्तियों के क्षीण हो जाने से अपंग बनकर मैं एक हारे हुए आदमी के रूप में नहीं भरना चाहता। किसी हत्यारे की गोली भले मेरे जीवन का अंत कर दे, मैं उसका स्वागत करूंगा। लेकिन सबसे ज्यादा तो मैं अंतिम श्वास तक अपना कर्तव्य पालन करते हुए ही मरना पसंद करूंगा। मुझे शहीद होने की तमन्ना नहीं है। लेकिन अगर धर्म की रक्षा का उच्चतम कर्तव्य पालन करते हुए मुझे शहादत मिल जाए तो मैं उसका पात्र माना जाऊँगा। भूतकाल में मेरे प्राण लेने के लिए मुझ पर अनेक बार आक्रमण किए गए हैं, परंतु आ तक भगवान ने मेरी रक्षा की है और प्राण लेने का प्रयत्न करने वाले अपने किए पर पछताए हैं। लेकिन अगर कोई आदमी यह मानकर मुझ पर गोली चलाए कि वह एक दुष्ट का खात्मा कर रहा है, तो वह एक सच्चे गांधी की हत्या नहीं करेगा, बल्कि उस गांधी की करेगा जो उसे दुष्ट दिखाईदिया था।

क. अहिंसा और कायरता के बारे में क्या कहा गया है -

i. कभी-कभी एक साथ चलती है। iii. हमेशा साथ चलती है।

ii. दोनों खतरनाक होती हैं। iv. कभी साथ नहीं चलती।

ख. सच्ची अहिंसा किसके बिना असंभव है?

i. कायरता के बिना iii. शुद्ध निर्भयता के बिना

ii. ममता के बिना iv. शूद्ध जड़ता के बिना

ग. गांधी जी किस प्रकार मरना पसंद करेंगे?

(i) कर्तव्य पालन करते हुए iii. शत्रु को बदले की भावना से मारते हुए

(ii) हिंसा करते हुए iv. सभी विकल्प

प्रश्न-2. निम्नलिखित काव्यांश को पढ़कर नीचे दिए गए प्रश्नों के उत्तरों में से सही उत्तरों के विकल्पों का चुनाव करके लिखिए-"रणबीच चौकड़ी भर-भरकर,

प्रताप के घोड़े से.

चेतक बन गया निराला था। पड़ गया हवा का पाला था। गिरता न कभी चेतक तन पर.

राणा प्रताप का कोड़ा था।

वह दौड़ रहा अरि-मस्तक पर.

या असमान का घोड़ा था।

वो तनिक हवा से बाग हिली,

लेकर सवार उड़ जाता था।

राणा की पुतली फिरी नहीं, जब तक चेतक मुड़ जाता था।

कौशल दिखलाया चालों में,

उड़ गया अचानक भालो में।

निर्भीक गया वह दालों में.

सरपट दौड़ा करवालों में।

(क) प्रस्तुत काव्यांश में किसकी वीरता का वर्णन है ?

(i) चेतक**क्षा**णा प्रताप (iii) पुतलीबाई

(iv) वीर सावरकर

(ख) हवा का सामना आज किससे हुआ था

(i) बादल से (ii) बिजली से

(iii) चेतक से

(iv) पहाडों से

(ग) चेतक किसकी भाँति शत्रु की सेना में प्रवेश करता था?

(i) बिजली की भाँति (ii) पानी की भाँति (iii) तूफ़ान की भाँति (iv) चट्टान की भाँति

प्रश्न-3. व्याकरण के निर्धारित विषय से सम्बंधित निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के सही उत्तरों का चयन करके लिखें-क) निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में से विस्मयवाचक का उदाहरण छाँटकर लिखिए-

i) आप कहाँ गए थे? ii) वाह! बहुत सुंदर फूल । iii) अगर वह आएगा तो मैं जाऊँगा। iv) मैं नहीं पढ़ रहा हूँ।

ख) निम्नलिखित में से कौन- सा द्वंद्व समास का उदाहरण है-

i) अलोना ii) धूपदीप iii) कुमलनयन iv) यथाशक्ति

ग) 'जहाँ एक वर्णे एक से अधिक बार लगातार आवृति होती है, वहाँ ———होता है।' रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति उचित विकल्प द्वारा कीजिए-

i) यमक ii) उत्प्रेक्षा iii) अनुप्रास iv) रूपक

i) गिरिकुमार ii) गिरिराज iii) गिरिधर iv) गिरिवर			
पाठ्यपुस्तक क्षितिज भाग-1			
प्रश्न-4. निम्नलिखित गद्यांश पढ़कर नीचे दिए गए में सही विकल्प का चुनाव करके लिखिए- उन जैसा ' बर्ड वाचर' शायद ही कोई हुआ हो। लोकन एकांत क्षणों में सालिम अली बिना दूरबीन भी देखे गए हैं। दूर क्षितिज तक फैली जमीन और झुके आसमान को छूनेवाली उनकी नजरों में कुछ-कुछ वैसा ही जादू था, जो प्रकृति को अपने घेरे में बाँध लेता है। सालिम अली उन लोगों में थे जो प्रकृति के प्रभाव में आने की बजाय प्रकृति को अपने प्रभाव में लाने के कायल होते हैं। उनके लिए प्रकृति में हर तरफ एक हँसती-खेलती रहस्यभरी दुनिया पसरी थी। यह दुनिया उन्होंने बड़ी मेहनत से अपने लिए गढ़ी थी। क) 'बर्ड वाचर' का अर्थ है- i) पक्षी ii) देखभाल iii) पक्षी- प्रेमी iv) पक्षी की प्रजाति ख) एकांत के क्षणों में सालिम अली बिना किसके देखे गए हैं-			
i) दूरबीन ii) पक्षियों iii) प्रकृति iv) रहस्यमयी दुनिया			
प्रश्न-5. निम्निलिखित काव्यांश को ध्यनापूर्वक पढ़कर नीचे पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तरों के विकल्पों में सही उत्तर का चयन करके लिखिए- पीले मीठे अमरूदों में अब लाल लाल चित्तियाँ पड़ीं, पक गए सुनहले मधुर बेर, अँवली से तरु की डाल जड़ी! लहलह पालक, महमह धानिया, लीकी औं सेम फलीं, फैलीं मखमली टमाटर हुए लाल, मिरचों की बड़ी हरी थैली! क) पके हुए अमरूद कैसे दिखाई देते हैं? i) पीले। ii) लाल iii) चित्तिदार iv) हरे ख) अँवली का अर्थ है-			
i) छोटा आँवला ii) कटहल iii) टमाटर iv) बैंगन			
खंड- ब(वर्णनात्मक प्रश्न)			
प्रश्न-7. 'क्षितिज' और 'कृतिका' से सम्बंधित पाठों में से निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए- क) हरिशंकर परसाई ने प्रेमचंद का जो शब्द- चित्र प्रस्तुत किया है उससे प्रेमचंद के व्यक्तित्व की कौन- सी विशेषताएँ उभरकर सामने आती हैं? ख) शंकर जैसे लड़के या उमा जैसी लड़की- समाज को कैसे व्यक्तित्व की ज़रूरत है? तर्क सहित उत्तर दीजिए। ग) कवि ने गाँव को 'मरकत डिब्बे- सा खुला' क्यों कहा है? लेखन-			
संकेत बिंदुओं के आधार पर लघुकथा लेखन कीजिए- एक बालक का अपने मित्रों के साथ बगीचे में जाना चोरी से फल तोड़कर खाना माली का बगीचे में आना बच्चों का भाग जन एक बालक का पकड़े जाना माली द्वारा उसे डाँटना बालक का रोना माली की बात को आत्मसात करना भविष्य में प्रतिष्ठित बनना। पत्र लेखन- अध्यक्ष परिवहन निगम को अपने गाँव तक बस सुविधा उपलब्ध कराने के लिए प्रार्थना- पत्र लिखिए।			
SUBJECT - ENGLISH			
Reading section			
Q 1. Comprehension Passage: For a student, walking is preferable to all exercises. The advantage of this mode of exercise is that it is simple. The apparatus is all at hand. You need not wait for the importation of machinery. It is in the open air that the lungs can at once			

receive the pure air of heaven and the eyes gaze upon hill and dale, upon trees and flowers, upon the objects inanimate and animate. The very objects of sights and sounds cheer the mind and raise the spirit. Another advantage of walking is that you can have a friend to walk with the unbend the mind with pleasant conversation. Once try the method of walking with a friend regularly for a few weeks and you will be surprised at the marvellous results. On those afternoons when study is

not required, be sure to take a long walk and lay up health for days to come.

घ) अर्थ दृष्टि से वाक्य के कितने भेद होते हैंi) पाँच ii) एक iii) आठ iv

Ouestions:

- (a) What is preferable to all exercises for a student?
- (b) What is advantage of walking?
- (c) What cheers the mind and raise the spirit?
- (d) What is the advantage of walking with a friend?
- (e) What will regular walk with friend give you?
- (f) What is the author's advice to the people who are free?

Grammar Section/ Composition

- Q 2. A. Write a notice for your school Notice Board about the annual sports meet to be held in the coming week.
 - B. You visited Jaipur recently. Write a letter to Your friend describing the visit briefly.
- Q 3. I Use the correct form of verb given in bracket:-
 - (a) People ______ (worship) the rising sun.(b) Look! The smoke ______ (rise).

 - (c) She _____ __ (study) in this school since 2015.
 - (d) He _____ (kill) a snake yesterday.
 - II. Change the Voice:-
 - (a) They did not play the match.
 - (b) Who is knocking at the door?
 - (c) Has he taken tea?
 - (d) Do it at Once.

Reader & Literature section

Q.4 Read the following stanza and answer the questions that follow -

Let us remember whenever we are told

Te hate our brothers, it is ourselves.

that we shall disposes, betray and condemn.

Remember, we who take arms against each other.

- Write name of the poem and the poet. (i)
- (ii) Whom do we hate when we hate others?
- What are we doing to our fellow beings? (iii)

O.5 Answer 30 words, the following questions in about-

- 1. How did Kalam earn his 'first images'?
- 2. How does the post suggest that all people on the earth are the same?
- 3. What horrible idea occur to Jerome a little later?
- 4. What is Behrman's master piece? What makes sure say so?
- 5. Why is the author deeply embarrassed the next day in school?

SUBJECT-SCIENCE

Section A

- Q.1 Define gravitation.
- Q.2 When do we say that an object is in free fall?
- O.3 Define atom and molecule.
- Q.4 How do atoms exist?
- Q.5 When do we say that work is done on an object?

Section B

- Q.6 Define thrust and pressure. Also Write their SI units.
- Q.7 Why objects float or sink when placed on the surface of water?
- Q.8 Define law of Conservation of mass and law of constant proportion.
- Q.9 Calculate the number of moles in 52g of He.
- Q.10 Explain positive, negative and zero Work.

Section C

- Q.11 Write main postulates of Dalton's atomic theory.
- Q.12 Explain Universal law of gravitation in detail.
- Q.13 Derive an expression for kinetic energy.

Section D

- Q.14 (a) Find an expression for potential energy.
 - (b) What is the work to be done to increase the velocity of a car from 30km/h to 60km/h if the mass of the car is 1500
- Q.15 (a) Write differences between mass of an object and its weight.
 - (b) Write some applications of Archimede's principle.

Section-1

- Q 1. What is full form of R.H.S. in congruent triangles.
- Q 2. Define circle.
- Q 3. The longest chord of a circle is called.

Section-2

- Q 4. ABC is an isosceles triangle with AB. Draw AP perpendicular to BC to Show that $\bot A = \bot C$
- Q 5. If the angle subtended by the chords of a circle at the centre are equal, then prove that the chords are equal.
- Q 6. Two circles of radii 5cm and 3cm intersect at two points and the distance between their centres is 4 cm. Find the length of the common chord.

Section-3

Case study question:-

Q7. The Indian hockey federation organized a friendly hockey match between India and Pakistan on a Circular ground. The sale proceed of this match shall be donated to an orphanage. A rectangular Turf is spread on the ground as shown in the figure.



- (a) Find the radius of the stadium.
- (b) Which social values is depicted here?
- (c) How does donation to charitable organization help in the development of Society.

Section-4

Q8. In given below figure $\bot ABC = 69^{\circ}, \bot ACB = 31^{\circ}, find \bot BDC$

Subject - Social science

Very Short Answer Type Questions

- O.1. What does FCI stand for?
- O.2. What is the main function of FCI?
- Q.3. What does MSP stand for?
- Q.4. What are two components of food security system?
- Q.5. Why is agriculture a seasonal activity?
- Q.6. In which year was the World Food Summit held?
- Q.7. Which crops are related to Green Revolution?
- Q.8. When was PDS launched?
- Q.9. When was Food for Work Programme introduced?
- Q.10. What does PDS stand for?
- Q.11. Which institution was set up by the Academy of Development Science (ADS) in Maharashtra facilitate a network of NGOs in different regions? Grain Bank was set up by the Maharashtra Academy.
- Q.12. When did the most devastating famine occur in India?
- Q.13. Which state does Prof. Amartya Sen belong to?
- Q.14. When was ICDS launched?
- Q.15. When was NFWP launched?
- Q.16. A payment that a government makes to a producer to supplement the market price of a commodity is known as.....
- Q.17. Which state does Amul belong to?
- Q.18. In which recent year was the foodgrain stock with the government maximum?

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick the correct option from the choices provided:

- Q.19. In which year was World Food Summit held?
 - (a) 1991
- (b) 1995
- (c) 1988
- (d) 1985
- Q.20. In which year was Prof. Amartya Sen Poverty and Famine published?
 - (a) 1965
- (b) 1981
- (c) 1983
- (d) 1990
- Q.21. Kalahandi and Kashipur are situated in which state?
 - (a) Odisha
- (b) Jharkhand (c) Chhattisgarh (d) Rajasthan
- Q.23. Which of the following is a type of hunger?
 - (a) Seasonal
- (b) Chronic
- (c) Both (a) and (b) (d) None of these
- Q.24. When was the Food for Work Programme introduced?
 - (a) 1977-78
- (b) 1980-81
- (c)1965-66
- (d)1983-84
- Q.25.. When was National Food for Work Programme launched?
 - (a) 2003
- (b) 2001
- (c) 2004
- (d) 2005

- Q.26. When was PDS launched?
 - (a) 1997
- (b) 1982
- (c) 1992
- (d) 1996

- Q.27. When was Revamped Public Distribution System launched? (a) 1994 (b) 1997 (c) 1981 (d) 1981 **Question in Brief:** Q.28. What do you meant by river divided? Give example. O.29. Where do the river Indus and Ganga origins? Q.30. Name the headstream of ganga. Q.31. How is food security ensured in India? Q.32. Why is the buffer stock created by the government. **MAP SKILLS** i. On an outline map of India mark and label the following rivers: Ganga, Satluj, Damodar, Krishna, Narmada, Tapi, Mahanadi and Brahmaputra. ii. On an outline map of India mark and label the following lakes: Chilika, Sambhar, Wular, Pulicat, Kolleru **Subject - Computer** O 1. Fill in the blanks often directs users to a fake website whose look and feel are almost identicalto the actual website. 2022-23 Safety and Security in the Cyber World ii. Undesired or illegal email messages are often known as iii. The protection of internet connected systems including hardware, software and data from cyber attacks is termed as iv. A is a form of malicious software program which can corrupt or destroy systems or data. Q 2. Match the following i. Malware a. Email ii. Spamming b. Virus iii. Cyber law c. Stealing data iv. Phishing d. Cyber crime Q 3. Identity whether the following statements are True or False. i. Hacking is a cybercrime. ii. Phishing is a type of attack which is capable of stealing your password or credit card number. iii. Social networking sites are used to share passwords and other secret information. iv. When you are receiving harmful messages on your computer, you may block or delete them.

Q 4. Answer the following questions.

- i. What is Cryptography?
- ii. What is the difference between Symmetric and Asymmetric encryption?
- iii. What is a Firewall and why is it used?
- iv. What are the response codes that can be received from a Web Application?
- v. What are the steps to set up a firewall?
- vi. What are some of the common Cyber attacks?
- vii. What is a Brute Force Attack? How can you prevent it?